

Binary multiplication diagram:

A **B**

1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 * **1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1**

1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1
1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1

1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1

Figure 1

Figure 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{A} \\
 \overbrace{1 \ 0 \ -1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ -2 \ 0 \ 1} \times \overbrace{1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1} \\
 \hline
 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \\
 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

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Figure 2

| a_k | b_k | peak-bit $a_k b_k$ | lower branch | upper branch |
|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | [0 0 ... 0] | [0 0 ... 0] |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | [0 0 ... 0] | $[a_{k-1} \dots a_1 a_0]$ |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | $[b_{k-1} \dots b_1 b_0]$ | [0 0 ... 0] |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | $[b_{k-1} \dots b_1 b_0]$ | $[a_{k-1} \dots a_1 a_0]$ |

Figure 4

| | |
|---------------|--|
| 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 | sequence $[a_{N-2} \dots a_1 a_0]$ |
| 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 | sequence $[b_{N-2} \dots b_1 b_0]$ |
| ----- | |
| 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 | sequence $[s_{N-2} \dots s_1 s_0]$ (sum) |
| 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 | sequence $[c_{N-1} \dots c_1 c_0]$ (carries) |

Figure 5

| initial branch length of v | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1 0 0 | 1 |
| 0 1 1 0 | 2 |
| 0 1 1 1 0 | 3 |
| 1 0 0 1 1 0 | 4 |
| 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 | 5 |
| 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 | 6 |
| 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 | 7 |

Figure 6

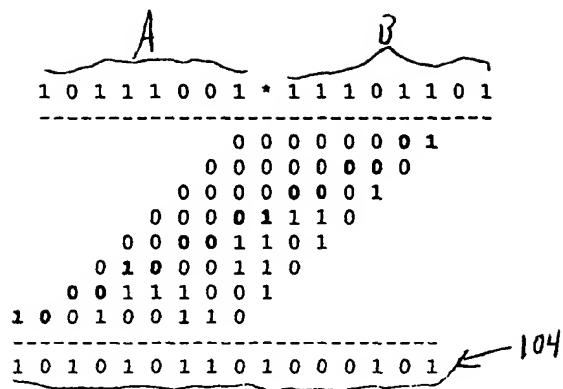


Figure 7

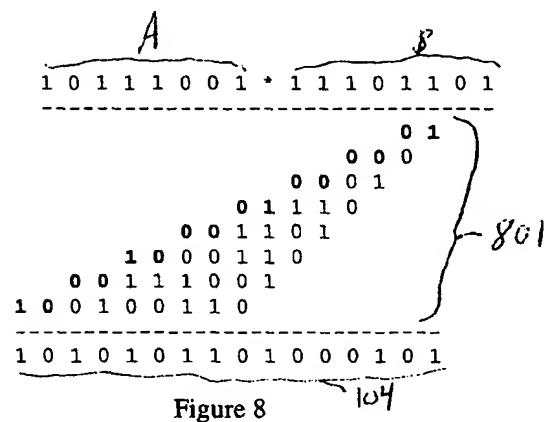


Figure 8

| a_k | b_k | line #k |
|-------|-------|---------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | $[0 \ 0 \ \dots \ 0]$ |
| 0 | 1 | $[a_{k-1} \ \dots \ a_1 \ a_0]$ |
| 1 | 0 | $[b_{k-1} \ \dots \ b_1 \ b_0]$ |
| 1 | 1 | $[s_{k-1} \ \dots \ s_1 \ s_0]$ |

Figure 9

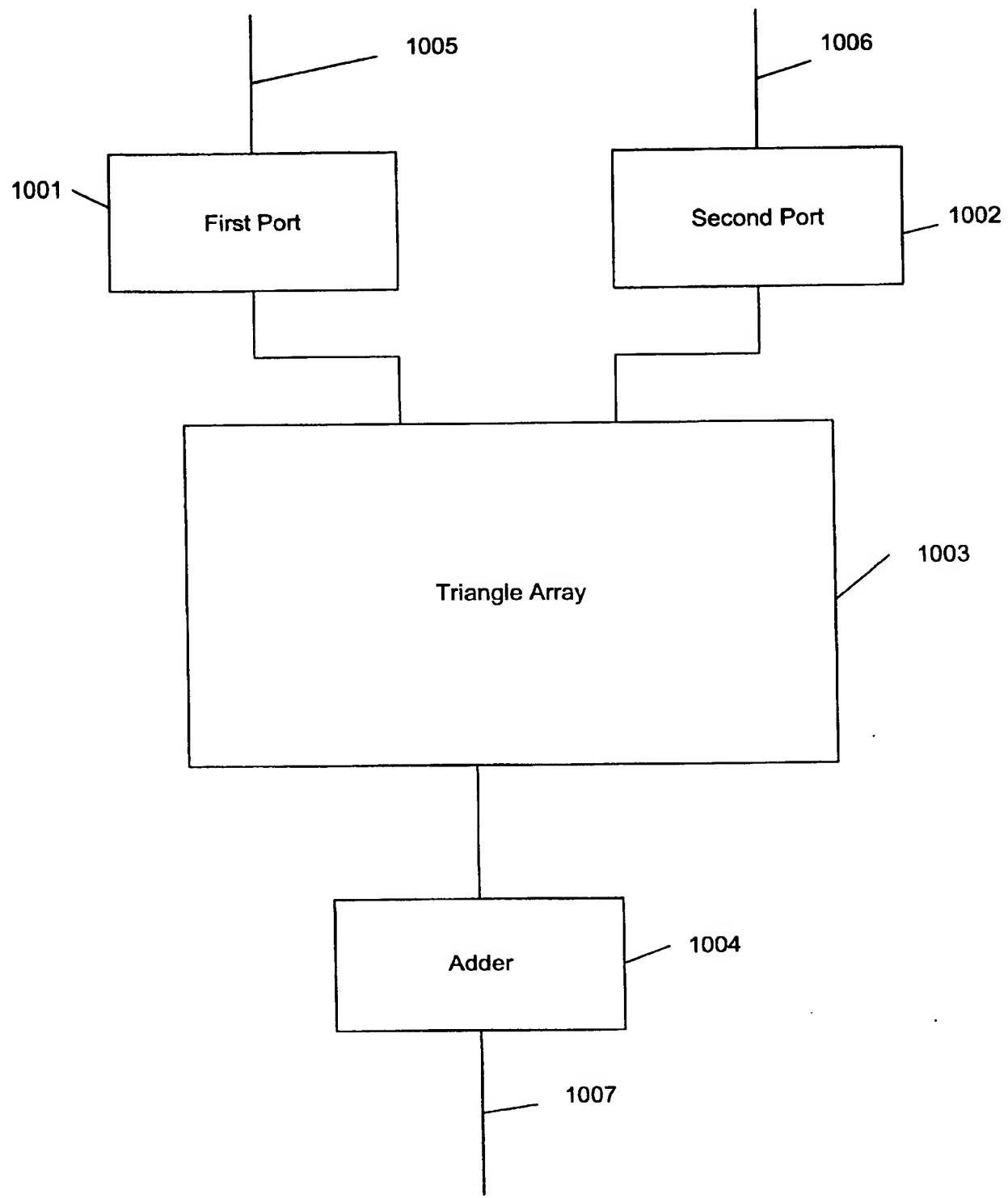


Figure 10